1. (16 points) Show the major product(s) expected from the reactions below.

(a) \[
\text{Na}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7
\]
\[
\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4, \text{H}_2\text{O}
\]

(b) (single enantiomer)

(c) \[
\begin{align*}
\text{HS} & \quad 1) \text{NaOH (1 equiv.)} \\
\quad & \quad 2) \text{Br}\text{-capped}
\end{align*}
\]
2. (20 points) Show the reagents required to convert the starting molecule to the indicated product. If necessary, be sure to differentiate clearly between distinct steps, by using "1)", "2)", etc. over the arrow.

(a) 

(b) 

(c) 

(d)
3. (22 points)
(a) Provide a mechanism (curved arrows) that accounts for both of the products shown below.

(b) The reaction below produces only a single product, Q, which does not contain deuterium and does not react further when exposed to H₂ and Pd/C. Show the structure of X and a mechanism to account for its formation.
4. (15 points) When alkene A is allowed to react with molecular bromine in methylene chloride, molecule B is formed. B reacts with sodium iodide in DMSO to produce only one product, C. In contrast, when B reacts with sodium iodide in methanol with heating, several products are generated. C is not among these products, but D, an isomer of C, is formed during the reaction in methanol.

Provide structures of B-D in the boxes below.

\[
\begin{align*}
A & \\
B & \\
C & \\
D &
\end{align*}
\]

5. (10 points) Molecule X is a single enantiomer. The reaction shown below generates two products, Y and Z. Provide structures of Y and Z in the boxes below.

\[
\begin{align*}
X & \\
Y & \\
Z &
\end{align*}
\]
6. (17 points) Suggest a synthetic route (i.e., a specific sequence of reactions) that would be expected to produce the "target" molecule from the indicated starting material. You may use any other molecules and reagents in the proposed route. Try to reach the target with the fewest possible reactions, and try to choose reactions that are as selective as possible for one product (rather than a mixture of products).

Starting Material

![starting material diagram]

Target

![target diagram]